

VOCABULARY

Trouve la fin de la phrase en exercice 1a. En exercice b, tu dois trouver l'image qui correspond avec la phrase trouvée en ex 1a.

**1 a Match the sentence beginnings 1-8 with the endings a-h.**

- 1 Slice
- 2 Spread the marmalade
- 3 Pour in
- 4 Finally, add some pepper
- 5 Grill until
- 6 Blend all the ingredients
- 7 Peel the tomatoes and
- 8 Mix all the ingredients

- a and serve.
- b chop them.
- c in a big bowl.
- d on the bread.
- e the onions.
- f the milk.
- g the grated cheese melts.
- h with an electric blender.

**b Match the sentences from exercise 1a to the pictures.**



GRAMMAR

Do you remember?

**The passive**

Utilise le passif quand l'action est la partie la plus importante dans la phrase, et PAS la personne qui fait l'action.

*A billion drinks are sold every day.* Ici, ce n'est pas important QUI les vend.

*Food should be grown locally.* En plus, ici c'est tellement clair qui fait l'action (les fermiers).

Pour ajouter qui fait l'action, on utilise 'by':

*Coca Cola™ was invented in 1886 by Dr Pemberton.*

Le passif en anglais est formé par: «to be (en forme correcte) + past participle».

Par ex.

	active	passive
present simple	<i>sell</i>	<i>are sold (ex dans theorie)</i>
past simple	<i>invented</i>	<i>was invented (ex dans theorie)</i>
present perfect	<i>has seen</i>	<i><u>has (have)</u>* been seen</i>

\* Choix de singulier ou pluriel dépend du nouveau sujet. (Voir ex. 3)

### The passive

**2**  **Underline the correct form (active or passive) of the verbs to complete the sentences.**

- 1 People in this village still make/are made their own bread and cheese.
- 2 This box hasn't opened/hasn't been opened for a hundred years.
- 3 The woman took/was taken to hospital.
- 4 A new biography of Picasso is writing/is being written.
- 5 This question cannot answer/be answered.
- 6 I hope your watch will find/will be found soon.

### 3 Construit la 2ème phrase d'une façon que la signification ne change pas.

Ex: *People speak English all over the world. English is spoken all over the world.*

- 1) Someone has found the lost children. The lost children \_\_\_\_\_
- 2) A mechanic repaired our car. Our car \_\_\_\_\_
- 3) They taught him Russian at school. He \_\_\_\_\_
- 4) You can buy hot snacks here. Hot snacks can \_\_\_\_\_

### 4 Complète le texte avec la forme correcte du verbe entre parenthèses en passif:

#### Chocolate Robbery

Ten thousands bars of chocolate were stolen (steal) from the famous Penny Street chocolate factory last night. The robbery \_\_\_\_\_ (discover) early this morning. Two young men \_\_\_\_\_ (arrest) in connection with the crime and are being held at Tunbridge Street police Station. Factory employees \_\_\_\_\_ (question) by the police at the moment. The factory will remain closed today, but will reopen tomorrow as our town's famous chocolate \_\_\_\_\_ (produce) as normal.

# fast food ... fast facts!

## Ten things you didn't know about fast food 3.5

- A kind of pizza **was eaten** in Ancient Greece, although the modern pizza was only invented in the nineteenth century.
- The first 'Pizza Margherita' was prepared for King Umberto and Queen Margherita of Italy when they **visited** Naples in 1889. They loved it!
- Coca-Cola™ was invented by Dr John Pemberton, in Atlanta USA, in 1886. In the first year, about eight drinks a day were sold.
- Today over a billion drinks of Coca-Cola™ **are sold** every day. Mexicans **drink** the most Coca-Cola™ in the world: 533 drinks per person, per year!
- On average, a person who eats two fast food meals a week weighs five kilos more than a person who eats one or less.
- Sales of fizzy drinks **are going down** in the USA, but more drinks **are being sold** in the developing world.
- The first McDonald's restaurant was opened in California in 1940. Today there are 32,000 McDonalds around the world, and 58 million customers are served every day.



- Since 1992, over 1,000 McDonald's restaurants **have been opened** in China.
- Around twenty-five grams of plastic packaging is used in a fast food meal. Most of this packaging is not recycled.
- The Italians **have started** a 'slow food' campaign. Campaigners believe that people **should eat** local specialities, and that food **should be grown** locally.



1 Lis le texte «Fast food ... fast facts», et réponds 'true or false' (vrai ou faux), et justifie ta réponse (en anglais).

- The 'Pizza Margherita' was invented in the USA. \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

- Coca-Cola™ was a big success immediately. \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

- The average Mexican drinks more Coca-Cola™ than the average American. \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

- People who eat a lot of fast food are generally slimmer than other people. \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

- Fast food creates a lot of rubbish. \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

**2 Regarde les verbes en gras dans le texte, quels sont en forme passive, et quels sont en forme active?**

Passive	Active

**LISTENING/READING Recipe: Poached eggs**

Regarde la video

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=bOnmVFww6gc>

Remplis le texte troué et, si nécessaire, cherche la traduction des mots inconnus en français.



“Hi everyone, welcome to the first video lesson from mmmEnglish! I’m so excited that you’re here! So excited actually I’m going to do a \_\_\_\_\_ ... Ok, today’s lesson is going to be about \_\_\_\_\_ and I’m going to show you these verbs by \_\_\_\_\_ a very simple \_\_\_\_\_. It’s called poached eggs on toast. \_\_\_\_\_ something means \_\_\_\_\_. So, poached eggs are eggs that are \_\_\_\_\_ in \_\_\_\_\_.

So what do we need?

- 2 \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_ water
- 1 tablespoon \_\_\_\_\_
- a medium sized \_\_\_\_\_
- a spatula
- a \_\_\_\_\_

And to serve our eggs, we'll need some \_\_\_\_\_, not bread, \_\_\_\_\_, salt and \_\_\_\_\_.

Ready? Let's do it!

First, \_\_\_\_\_ the stove. (Second) \_\_\_\_\_ the frypan on the stove. Then \_\_\_\_\_ the water into the frypan. Wait until the water is \_\_\_\_\_.

So, to show you the difference between boiling water and simmering water:

The water in this pot is boiling, so it's \_\_\_\_\_ and there's lots of \_\_\_\_\_. And the water in this pan is simmering. So there's a few, \_\_\_\_\_ but it's not yet as \_\_\_\_\_ as boiling.

Then \_\_\_\_\_ the vinegar to the water and \_\_\_\_\_ with a spoon. \_\_\_\_\_ the eggs in the pan, carefully.

Poached eggs are \_\_\_\_\_ on toast. Toast is just \_\_\_\_\_.

\_\_\_\_\_ some butter on the toast.

Ok, it's time to get our eggs out of our \_\_\_\_\_. I am going to use the spatula to carefully \_\_\_\_\_ the eggs out of the frypan. And let the water \_\_\_\_\_ away. Then, put the egg \_\_\_\_\_ the toast. And repeat.

So, an egg has two different parts, the white part is called the \_\_\_\_\_ and the yellow part here is called the \_\_\_\_\_.

Very important when you're making poached eggs is that the egg yolk is \_\_\_\_\_ and not hard. So ... we can test that in a minute. But first, let's add our \_\_\_\_\_ and pepper to our eggs. And, \_\_\_\_\_ our yolk open and see if we have a soft, runny egg yolk. ... Perfect!

Ok, so now I am going to grab a \_\_\_\_\_ and sit down and have my breakfast! I hope you've enjoyed this episode."

## CORRECTIF

### VOCABULARY 1a and 1b

- 1 - e **Slice the onions.** (image A)
- 2 - d **Spread the marmalade on the bread.** (image F)
- 3 - f **Pour in the milk.** (image E)
- 4 - a **Finally add some pepper and serve.** (image G)
- 5 - g **Grill until the grated cheese melts.**(image H)
- 6 - h **Blend all the ingredients with an electric blender.** (image C)
- 7 - b **Peel the tomatoes and chop them.** (image D)
- 8 - c **Mix all the ingredients in a big bowl.** (image B)

### The Passive

2 Underline the correct form (active or passive)

1 People in this village still make their own bread and cheese.

2 This box hasn't been opened for a hundred years.

3 The woman was taken to the hospital.

4 A new biography of Picasso is being written.

5 This question cannot be answered.

6 I hope your watch will be found soon.

### 3 Construit la 2ème phrase d'une façon que la signification ne change pas.

Ex: *People speak English all over the world.*    *English is spoken all over the world.*

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 1) Someone has found the lost children. | The lost children <u>has been found.</u> _____     |
| 2) A mechanic repaired our car.         | Our car <u>was repaired by the mechanic.</u> _____ |
| 3) They taught him Russian at school.   | He <u>was taught Russian at school.</u> _____      |
| 4) You can buy hot snacks here.         | Hot snacks can <u>be bought here.</u> _____        |

4 Complète le texte avec la forme correcte du verbe entre parenthèses en passif:

**Chocolate Robbery**

Ten thousands bars of chocolate were stolen (steal) from the famous Penny Street chocolate factory last night. The robbery was discovered (discover) early this morning. Two young men were arrested (arrest) in connection with the crime and are being held at Tunbridge Street police Station. Factory employees are being questioned (question) by the police at the moment. The factory will remain closed today, but will reopen tomorrow as our town's famous chocolate will be produced (produce) as normal.

READING

**fast food ... fast facts!**

**Ten things you didn't know about fast food** (3.5)

- A kind of pizza **was eaten** in Ancient Greece, although the modern pizza was only invented in the nineteenth century.
- The first 'Pizza Margherita' was prepared for King Umberto and Queen Margherita of Italy when they **visited** Naples in 1889. They loved it!
- Coca-Cola™ was invented by Dr John Pemberton, in Atlanta USA, in 1886. In the first year, about eight drinks a day were sold.
- Today over a billion drinks of Coca-Cola™ **are sold** every day. Mexicans **drink** the most Coca-Cola™ in the world: 533 drinks per person, per year!
- On average, a person who eats two fast food meals a week weighs five kilos more than a person who eats one or less.
- Sales of fizzy drinks **are going down** in the USA, but more drinks **are being sold** in the developing world.
- The first McDonald's restaurant was opened in California in 1940. Today there are 32,000 McDonalds around the world, and 58 million customers are served every day.
- Since 1992, over 1,000 McDonald's restaurants **have been opened** in China.
- Around twenty-five grams of plastic packaging is used in a fast food meal. Most of this packaging is not recycled.
- The Italians **have started** a 'slow food' campaign. Campaigners believe that people **should eat** local specialities, and that food **should be grown** locally.



1 Lis le texte «Fast food ... fast facts», et réponds 'true or false' (vrai ou faux), et justifie ta réponse (en anglais).

- The 'Pizza Margherita' was invented in the USA. false

The first pizza Margherita was prepared for King Umberto and Queen Margherita of Italy when they visited Naples in 1889. So this pizza was invented in Italy.

- Coca-Cola™ was a big success immediately. False

When it was invented in 1886 only 8 drinks a day were sold. (Nowadays over a billion (!) drinks of Coca-Cola™ are being sold each day.

- The average Mexican drinks more Coca-Cola™ than the average American.  True   
 In fact, Mexicans drink the most Coca-Cola™ drink in the world!
- People who eat a lot of fast food are generally slimmer than other people.  False   
 People who eat 2 fast food meals a week weigh approximately 5 kilos more than people who eat 1 fast food meal (or less) a week.
- Fast food creates a lot of rubbish.  True   
 On average, each fast food meal uses 25 grams of plastic packaging and most of this plastic is NOT recycled.

**2 Regarde les verbes en gras dans le texte, quels sont en forme passive, et quels sont en forme active?**

Passive	Active
<p>was eaten  are sold  are being sold  have been opened  should be grown</p>	<p>visited  drink  are going down  have started  should eat</p>

**LISTENING/READING Recipe: Poached eggs**

Regarde la video <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=bOnmVFww6gc> , remplis le texte et si nécessaire cherche la traduction en français.

“Hi everyone, welcome to the first video lesson from mmmEnglish! I’m so excited that you’re here! So excited actually I’m going to do a **dance** ...Ok, today’s lesson is going to be about **cooking verbs** and I’m going to show you these verbs by **cooking** a very simple **breakfast .recipe**. It’s called poached eggs on toast. **To poach** something means **to cook it in liquid**. So, poached eggs are eggs that are **cooked** in **water**.

So what do we need?

- 2 **fresh eggs**
- **1L water**
- 1 tablespoon **white vinegar**.
- a medium sized **frypan**



- a spatula

- a **stove**

And to serve our eggs, we'll need some **toast**, not bread, **butter**, salt and **pepper**.

Ready? Let's do it! First, **light** the stove. (Second) **Put** the frypan on the stove. Then **pour** the water into the frypan. Wait until the water is **simmering**. ...

So, to show you the difference between boiling water and simmering water:

The water in this pot is boiling, so it's **very hot** and there's lots of **bubbles**. And the water in this pan is simmering. So there's a few, **small bubbles** but it's not yet as **hot** as boiling.

Then **add** the vinegar to the water and **stir** with a spoon. **Crack** the eggs in the pan, carefully.

Poached eggs are **served** on toast. Toast is just **a slice of bread that's been toasted in a toaster!** **Spread** some butter on the toast.

Ok, it's time to get our eggs out of our **frypan**. I am going to use the spatula to carefully **lift** the eggs out of the frypan. And let the water **drain** away. Then, put the egg **on** the toast. And repeat.

So, an egg has two different parts, the white part is called the **egg white** and the yellow part here is called the **egg yolk**

Very important when you're making poached eggs is that the egg yolk is **runny** and not hard. So ... we can test that in a minute. But first, let's add our **salt** and pepper to our eggs. And, **cut** our yolk open and see if we have a soft, runny egg yolk. ... Perfect!

Ok, so now I am going to grab a **coffee** and sit down and have my breakfast! I hope you've enjoyed this episode."